# LESSON - 7

## 1. Dialogue :

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Kamala : | ivattu eshTanee taariiku ? | What is the date today ? |
| Sheela : | ivattu hannondanee taariiku | Today is the eleventh |
| Kamala : | naaLe hanneraDanee taariiku, mangaLavaara namage raja | Tomorrow is twelth Tuesday. It is a holiday for us |
| Sheela : | yaake ? | Why ? |
| Kamala : | naaLe namma kaaleejina vaarshikootsava | Tomorrow is the annual day of our college |
| Sheela : | mukhya atithi yaaru ? | Who is the chief guest ? |
| Kamala : | mukhya atithi Dr. sarvajna | The chief guest is Dr. sarvajna |
| Sheela : | nimma kaaleeju doDDa kaalejaa ? | Is your college a big one? |
| Kamala : | havdu. tumbaa doDDa kaaleeju | Yes. It is a very big college |
| Sheela : | vidyaarthigaLa sankhye eshTu ? | What is the number of students ? |
| Kamala : | vidyaarthigaLa sankhye ondu saavirada innuuru | The number of students is one thousand two hundred |
| Sheela : | vidyaarthigaLu eshTu jana ? vidyaarthiniyaru eshTu jana ? | How many men students ? How many women students ? |
| Kamala : | vidyaarthigaLu enTu nuuru. vidyaarthiniyaru naanuuru | Men are eight hundred Women are four hundred. |
| Sheela : | adhyaapakaru eshTu jana ? | What is the strength of teachers ? |
| Kamala : | naavu adhyaapakaru aravattu jana | We are sixty teachers |
| Sheela : | adhyaapakiyaru ? | Lady teachers ? |
| Kamala : | avaru hattu jana | They are ten |
| Sheela : | nimma kaaleejinalli eshTu ruumugaLu ive ? | How many rooms are there in your college ? |
| Kamala : | ippattaydu ruumugalu ive | There are twenty five rooms |

## 1.1 Dialogue

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Ravi : | nimage eshTu jana makkalu ? | How many children have you ? |
| Ranga : | naalku jana | Four children |
| Ravi : | heNNu makkaLu eshTu jana ? gaNDu makkaLu eshTu jana ? | How many daughters ? How many sons ? |
| Ranga : | gaNDu makkaLu muuvaru. heNNu magaLu obbaLu | Three sons and one daughter |
| Ravi : | gaNdu makkaLu eshTanee klaasu | In which class are the sons ? |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Ranga : | modalaneyavanu B.A modalaneya varsha ibbaru hayskuulu magaLu hyskuulu konee varsha | The first one is in first year B.A. Two are in high school. The daughter in the last year of High school |

## 2. Pattern drill :

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 2.1 | ivattu soomavaara | Today is Monday |
| | ivattu ippattondaneya taariiku | Today is twenty first (of the month) |
| | naaLe mangaLavaara | Tomorrow is Tuesday |
| | naaLe ippatteraDaneya taariiku | Tomorrow is twenty second |
| | ninne bhaanuvaara | Yesterday was Sunday |
| | ninne ippattaneya taariiku | Yesterday was twentieth |
| | naaDiddu budhavaara | The day after tomorrow is Wednesday |
| | naaDiddu ippattamuura neya taariiku | The day after tomorrow is twenty third |
| | monne Sanivaara | The day before yesterday was Saturday |
| | aace naaDiddu guru vaara | Two days after tomorrow is Thursday |
| | aace naaDiddu ippatta naalkaneya taariiku | Two days after tomorrow is twenty fourth |
| | aace monne Sukravaara | Two days before yesterday was Friday |
| | aace monne hadineeLa neya taariiku | Two days before yesterday was seventeenth |
| 2.2 | Srii raama daSarathana modalaneya maga | Sri Rama was Dasharatha's first son |
| | lakshmaNa muuraneya maga | Lakshmana was the third son |
| | bharata eraDaneya maga | Bharata was the second son |
| 2.3 | ivaatu eshTaneya taariiku | What is the date today ? |
| | nimma magaLu eshTaneya klaasu ? | In which class your daughter is ? |
| | Srii raama daSarathana eshTaneya maga ? | What (rank) son was Rama to Dasharatha ? |
| 2.4 | adu ondu pustaka | That is a book |
| | avu eraDu pustakagaLu | Those are two books |
| | ivu naalku pennugaLu | These are four pens |
| | ii aydu naayigaLu nammavu | These five dogs are ours |
| 2.5 | avanu obba huDuga | He is a boy |
| | naavu ibbaru vidyaarthigaLu | We are two students |
| | namma maneyalli eraDu bekkugaLu ive. | There are two cats in our house |
| | avaru muuvaru kannaDa vidyaarthiniyaru | Those three are Kannada students (fem) |
| | ivaru naalku jana nanna tammandiru | These four are my younger brothers |

| | |
|---|---|
| paaNDavaru ayvaru | Pandavas were five members |
| draupadiya ganDandiru aydu jana | Draupadi's husbands were five in number |
| avaru ibbaru namma aaLugaLu | Those two are our servants. |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 2.6 | iiga hattu gaNTe | Now it is ten o' clock |
| | hanneraDu gaNTege hadinaydu nimisha ide | It is fifteen minutes to twelve |
| | iiga eraDuuvare gaNTe | Now, it is half past two |
| | hannondu mukkaalu gaNTege klaasu ide | The class is at quarter to twelve |
| | ninage ombattu mukkaalu gaNTege kkafi beekaa ? | Do you want coffee at quarter to ten ? |

## 3. Key to Learners :

3.1 The basic numerals are further extended by adding - *aneya anee,* resulting the numeral adjectives

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ondu | + | aney | = | ondaneya | 'first' |
| hattu | + | aneya | = | hattaneya | 'tenth' |
| nuuru | + | aneya | = | nuuraneya | 'hundredth' |

*eshTu* also takes *aneya /anee* and forms the corresponding ordinal interrogation

eshTu + aneya = eshTaneya

*anee* is the colloquial form of *aneya*

3.2 The plural markers are introduced. There are three plural markers -*andiru,* - *aru* and - *gaLu*

3.2.1 - *andiru* is used with relative nouns ending with - a.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| anna | + | andiru | = | annandiru | 'elder brothers' |
| bhaava | + | andiru | = | bhaavandiru | 'brothers - in - law' |
| akka | + | andiru | = | akkandiru | 'elder sisters' |

3.2.2 -*aru* is used with other human nouns

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| adhyaapaka | + | aru | = | adhyaapakaru | 'teachers' |
| vidyarthini | + | aru | = | vidyaarthiniyaru | 'girl students' |
| soase | + | aru | = | soseyaru | 'daughters - in - law' |

3.2.3 -*gaLu* is used with other neuter nouns

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| mara | + | gaLu | = | maragaLu | 'trees' |
| kurci | + | gaLu | = | kurcigaLu | 'chairs' |
| dina | + | gaLu | = | dinagaLu | 'days' |
| varsha | + | gaLu | = | varshagaLu | 'years' |
| hasu | + | gaLu | = | hasugaLu | 'cows' |

There are few human nouns which take - *gaLu* as plural marker. But they are exceptional cases.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| manti | + | gaLu | = | mantrigaLu | 'ministers' |
| guru | + | gaLu | = | gurugaLu | 'teachers' |
| vidyaarthi | + | gaLu | = | vidyaarthigaLu | 'students' |

3.3 *naavu* 'we' first person plural pronoun

3.4 Note, how the basic numerals change into human numerals before a human noun

| | |
|---|---|
| adu ondu mara | 'that is a tree' |
| avanu obba huDuga | 'He is a boy' |

in the same way

| | |
|---|---|
| eraDu > ibbaru | 'two persons' |
| muuru > muuvaru | 'three persons' |
| naalku > naalvaru | 'four persons' |
| aydu > ayvaru | 'five persons' |

- *aru* is not added after five. But from three onwards *jana* 'person' is the frequent use. Thus the form is,

| | |
|---|---|
| muuru jana | 'three members' |
| hattu jana | 'ten members' |
| nuuru jana | 'hundred members' |

*jana* is also used with *eshTu*

3.5 Note the use of numerals above thousand

ondu saavirad nuura hattu

'one thousand hundred and ten'

Here *saavira* takes the possessive marker - *a* and when *nuuru* is followed by any numeral, the form used is *nuura*

nuura enTu 'hundred and eight'

saavirada ombynuura nalavatteeLu

'One thousand nine hundred and forty seven'

3.6 Srii raama eshTaneya maga ?

The literal translation of the above question is not possible in English. It is a question which anticipates an answer in the forms of an ordinal such as first, second, etc. It can only be translated as non-existent English form ' How manyth ?



## 4. Exercise :

4.1 *Fill in the blanks using suitable words*

4.1.1 ivattu _____ taariiku ?

4.1.2 bhaanuvaara namage _____

4.1.3 ravige _____ makkaLu ?

4.1.4 samaarambhada _____ Dr. paTTanaayak

4.2 *Fill in the blanks using the kannada equivalents of* the English words given in the bracket

4.2.1 nanage _____ magaLu (one)

4.2. maadhaviya _____ maga yaava klaasu ? (first)

4.2.3 sureeSana maneyalli _____ ruumugaLu ive (fifteen)

4.2.4 Saalinige _____ tangiyaru (two)

4.2.5 idu _____ mane (our)

4.3 *Change the following according to the model :*

4.3.1 Model : ondu ---- ondaneya

Change : eraDu _____

eshTu

modalu _____

4.3.2 Model : vidyaarthi --- vidyaarthigaLu

Change : mantri _____

aaLu _____

aaspatre _____

mara _____

4.3.3 Model : vidyaarthini --- vidyaarthiniyaru
Change huDugi _____
atte _____
tangi _____
huDuga _____
adhyaapaka _____

4.3.4 Model : aNNa _____ aNNandiru
change akka _____
tamma _____
bhaava _____
appa _____

4.4 *Change into Interrogative using the underlined word*
4.4.1 ivattu guruvaara
4.4.2 naaLe *hattanee* taariiku
4.4.3 nanage naalku jana makkaLu
4.4.4 ravige aydu ruupaayi beeku ?
4.4.5 avaLa hesaru Liilaa
4.4.6 adu maalatiya mane
4.4.7 avara maatru bhaashe telugu alla

4.5 *Translate into kannada*
4.5.1 What day is to day ?
4.5.2 My daughter's birthday is on 10th October
4.5.3 We have two houses in Bangalore
4.5.4 What is the strength of your class ?
4.5.5 How many daughters do you have ?

4.6 *Answer the following question*
4.6.1 nimma magana / magaLa pariikshe yaavaaga ?
4.6.2 nimage eshTu jana tangiyaru / tammandiru ?
4.6.3 naaLe nimage rajaanaa ?
4.6.4 niivu obbanee / obbaLee / magaLaa maganaa ?

## 5. Vocabulary :

| | |
|---|---|
| ivattu | 'today' |
| gaNDu makkaLu | 'sons' |
| janma dina | 'birthday' |
| taariiku | 'date' |
| naaLe | 'tomorrow' |
| mangaLavaara | 'Tuesday' |
| mukhya atithi | 'chief guest' |
| raja | 'holiday' |
| vaarshikootsva | 'annual day' |
| sankhye | 'number' |
| heNNu makkaLu | 'daughters / girl's |

*5.1 Supplementary Vocabulary*

| | |
|---|---|
| aaLu | 'servant' |
| gaNTe | 'hours/time, bell' |
| guruvaara | 'Thursday' |
| nimisha | 'minute' |
| bekku | 'cat' |
| budhavaara | 'Wednesday' |
| bhaanuvaara | 'Sunday' |

| | |
|---|---|
| soomavaara | 'Monday' |
| Sanivaara | 'Saturday' |
| Sukravaara | 'Friday' |

# LESSON - 8

## 1. Dialogue :

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| BaTTe vyaapaari : | eenu beeku saar ? | What do you want sir ? |
| Ramesh : | nange SarTige pyaaNTige baTTe beeku | I want cloth for shirts and pants |
| b.v. : | yaaava baTTe beeku saar ? | Which cloth do you want sir ? |
| Ramesh : | SarTige paaliyesTar pyaaNTige Terivul beeku | Ployester for shirts and terriwool for pants |
| b.v. : | SarTige Yaava bannabeku? | What colour would you want for Shirt Sir? |
| Ramesh : | yaava yaava baNNa ide ? | What colours do you have ? |
| b.v. : | kempu, biLi, nilli haLadi ella ide | Red, white, blue, yellow we have all these |
| Ramesh : | kempu beeDa. adu nange ishTa illa, nilli nange ishTa | I don't want red. I don't like it. I like blue |
| b.v. : | eshTu beeku saar ? | How much do you want sir ? |
| Ramesh : | eraDu miiTar beeku ? | I want two meters |
| b.v. : | SarTige eraDu miiTar saalalla | Two meters isn't enough for shirt Sir ? |
| Ramesh : | nanage eraDu miiTar saaku | Two meters are enough for me |